

Gallopedia

From **Gilani Research Foundation**

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Compiled on a weekly basis since January 2007

Gilani's Gallopedia is a weekly Digest of Opinions in a globalized world - one window on global opinion polling compiled by Gilani Research Foundation

Who are we?

Gilani's Gallopedia is a weekly digest of opinions in a globalized world. It provides a one window access to Global Opinion Polls on a weekly basis. It is produced by a team of researchers led by Dr. Ijaz Shafi Gilani, and is a not for profit public service. It is co-edited by Mohammad Zubair and Rushna Shahid.

Gilani's Gallopedia is in a way the 'wikipedia' for global polling. We plan to make it an interactive platform where you are both *reader* and *contributor*. ❖

Contact Details:

Rushna Shahid
Assistant Manager
Gilani Research Foundation
Email: rushna.shahid@gilanifoundation.com



Topic of the week: (Click for details)

INSIDE THIS ISSUE

THIS WEEK'S REPORT CONSISTS OF **38** NATIONAL & MULTI COUNTRY SURVEYS. **15** POLLING ORGANIZATIONS HAVE BEEN REPRESENTED.

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this week- **04** national polls



Pg **3** **Africa** zone
this week- **01** national poll



Pg **3** **Euro Americas** zone
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Cyber Polls- 02 Polls

Pg **10** **Topic of the week-**
Egyptians Shifted To Islamist Parties as Elections Nearing



Countries represented in blue, Polling organizations represented in pink. For reference to source of each poll clicks to detail are provided in the text



Asia zone

► MIDDLE EAST & NORTH AFRICA; WEST ASIA; SOUTH ASIA; NORTH ASIA; EAST ASIA

► MIDDLE EAST & NORTH AFRICA

208-1 **Record Number of Israeli Jews Believes In God** (Click for Details)

(Israel) The latest survey of the "Beliefs, Observance and Values among Israeli Jews" reveals that fully 80 percent of Israeli Jews believe that God exists - the highest figure found by the Guttman-Avi Chai survey since this review of Israeli-Jewish beliefs began two decades ago. The study also found that 70 percent of respondents believe the Jews are the "Chosen People," 65 percent believe the Torah and mitzvot (religious commandments) are God-given, and 56 percent believe in life after death. (Guttman-Avi Chai survey)

January 27, 2012

[4.1 Society » Religion](#)



208-2 **Egyptians Shifted to Islamist Parties as Elections Neared** (Click for Details)

(Egypt) As Egypt's new parliament begins its work, Gallup surveys reveal many Egyptians went from being undecided to expressing political support for the Muslim Brotherhood and Salafi parties in the weeks and months prior to the parliamentary elections. The Freedom and Justice Party, the official political party of the Muslim Brotherhood, found support among 50% of Egyptians in December. (Gallup USA)

January 24, 2012

[1.1 Domestic Politics » Elections](#)

[1.4 Domestic Politics » Political Parties](#)



208-3 **Egyptians Expect Military to Hand Power to Elected Govt.** (Click for Details)

(Egypt) As Egyptians mark the first anniversary of the revolution that toppled their last president, 82% believe that the military will relinquish power to a civilian government after they elect their next president. (Gallup USA)

January 25, 2012

[1.1 Domestic Politics » Elections](#)

► SOUTH EAST ASIA

208-4 **Poverty fell in 2011** (Click for Details)

(Philippines) Poverty definitely fell in the last quarter of 2011, as household heads rating their families as mahirap (poor) were only 45 percent in the Dec. 3-7, 2011 Social Weather Survey, a significant 7-point drop from the 52 percent recorded in the previous quarterly SWS survey done on Sept. 4-7, 2011. (SWS)

January 28, 2012

[3.5 Economy » Poverty](#)



Africa zone

► WEST AFRICA; EAST AFRICA; CENTRAL AFRICA; SOUTHERN AFRICA

► SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

208-5 **Attitudes Toward Foreign Investment In South Sudan** (Click for Details)

(South Sudan) A recent survey of new created South Sudan shows that the respondents of this state recognize the significance of foreign investment in the country. However they seem to have some suspicions affiliated with such investments. They desire to see their own nationals investing in their own countries and they are also welcoming investments from US & Europe however they seem to be reluctant in investments from neighboring African countries.

(Infinite Insight)

January 2012

3.7 Economy » Infrastructure



Euro Americas zone

► EAST EUROPE; WEST EUROPE; NORTH AMERICA;
LATIN AMERICA & AUSTRALASIA

EUROPE

► EAST EUROPE

208-6 **Living In Russia: Good, Normal Or Awful?** (Click for Details)

(Russia) 54% of Russians believe that the situation in the country is good and normal; for 38% of Russians it is bad and awful. Only 19% of respondents think their life is bad and awful and 78% - good and normal.

(Russian Public Opinion Research Center)

January 11, 2012

3.1 Economy » Perceptions on Performance/ Well-Being



► WEST EUROPE

208-7 **Successful start to the year in Germany** (Click for Details)

(Germany) Optimism among German consumers increased at the beginning of the year. Economic expectations and willingness to buy both increased markedly and income expectations remained stable at a high level. Following a revised value of 5.7 points for January 2012, the overall indicator is forecasting a value of 5.9 points for February. (GfK)

January 26, 2012

3.2 Economy » Consumer Confidence/Protection

208-8 **London 2012: Olympic Sponsors Score Low Recognition** (Click for Details)

(**Britain**) With six months to go until the London 2012 Olympics starts, the benefits of being an Olympic sponsor have yet to be realized according to a new survey by Ipsos MORI's Reputation Centre. Overall, spontaneous awareness of the companies sponsoring the Olympics is very low, with three in five (59%) not being able to name any corporate sponsors at all. (**Ipsos Mori**)

January 26, 2012

[4.15 Society » Sports](#)

208-9 **Conservatives And Labour Are Neck And Neck As Ed Miliband's Ratings Hit A Low Point** ([Click for Details](#))

(**Britain**) Most Britons think the UK will still exist in its current form in five years time, but half think it will not in 20 years. Three-quarters say Scottish independence would have no impact on their personal finances, but more think it would be harmful to the Scottish economy than the rest of the UK. (**Ipsos Mori**)

January 26, 2012

[1.2 Domestic Politics » Performance Ratings](#)

[1.4 Domestic Politics » Political Parties](#)



208-10 **Tighter Political Scene in Britain as Labour and Miliband Lose Points** ([Click for Details](#))

(**Britain**) The Leader of the Opposition and the Deputy Prime Minister posted the worst approval ratings of their respective tenures. Britain's main political parties are now practically tied, following a difficult start of the year for Leader of the Opposition Ed Miliband and Deputy Prime Minister Nick Clegg, a new Angus Reid Public Opinion poll has found. (**Angus-Reid**)

January 24, 2012

[1.2 Domestic Politics » Performance Ratings](#)

[1.4 Domestic Politics » Political Parties](#)

AMERICAS

► NORTH AMERICA

208-11 **Social Media Win A Big One In Washington** ([Click for Details](#))

(**USA**) In a powerful show of strength for social media and technology leaders, the online community derailed, at least temporarily, major legislation that had garnered significant support among Washington politicians and lobbyists. (**Pew Research Center**)

January 25, 2012

[4.6 Society » Media/ New Media](#)



208-12 **New Normal Unclear for U.S., Pakistan** ([Click for Details](#))

With Pakistani disapproval of U.S. leadership soaring to an all-time high of 85% last year, hopes for achieving some normalcy between the nations appear somewhat grim. But Gallup data also show a sizable percentage of Pakistanis (43%) believe it is very important for Western and Muslim societies to get along -- suggesting this hope is not completely dead. (**Gallup USA**)

January 26, 2012

[2.6 Foreign Affairs & Security » US image](#)

[2.7 Foreign Affairs & Security » Muslim World](#)

208-13 **Public Priorities: Deficit Rising, Terrorism Slipping** (Click for Details)

As the 2012 State of the Union approaches, the public continues to give the highest priority to economic issues. Fully 86% say that strengthening the economy should be a top priority for the president and Congress this year, and 82% rate improving the job situation as a top priority. None of the other 20 issues tested in this annual survey rate as a top priority for more than 70% of Americans. (Pew Research Center)

January 23, 2012

[3.7 Economy » Infrastructure](#)

[2.4 Foreign Affairs & Security » Terrorism](#)

208-14 **Americans Want Specifics, Not Vision, in Obama's Speech** (Click for Details)

By more than 2 to 1 -- 58% vs. 27% -- Americans would prefer that President Barack Obama use his State of the Union address mainly to make specific proposals for Congress to pass this year, rather than to outline his broad vision for the direction of the country. Republicans, independents, and Democrats share this view. (Gallup USA)

January 24, 2012

[1.3 Domestic Politics » Governance](#)

[1.4 Domestic Politics » Political Parties](#)

208-15 **Americans Divided on Whether U.S. Economic System Is Unfair** (Click for Details)

About half (49%) of Americans agree with President Barack Obama's claim that the U.S. economic system is unfair, while 45% say it is fair. At the same time, 62% say the U.S. economic system is fair to them personally. (Gallup USA)

January 25, 2012

[3.7 Economy » Infrastructure](#)

208-16 **U.S. Financial Worries Rival Those of 1992** (Click for Details)

Americans' worries about maintaining their standard of living (51%), or being able to pay medical bills (43%) or losing their job (34%) in the next 12 months are among the highest Gallup has measured in the past 20 years, on par with the levels seen in 1991 and 1992. (Gallup USA)

January 25, 2012

[3.2 Economy » Consumer Confidence/Protection](#)

208-17 **Obama Ratings Historically Polarized** (Click for Details)

The historically high gap between partisans' job approval ratings of Barack Obama continued during Obama's third year in office, with an average of 80% of Democrats and 12% of Republicans approving of the job he was doing. (Gallup USA)

January 27, 2012

[1.2 Domestic Politics » Performance Ratings](#)

[1.3 Domestic Politics » Governance](#)

208-18 **Majority of Americans Want Govt. to Help Stop Foreclosures** (Click for Details)

The majority of Americans, 58%, prefer that the government act to prevent foreclosures, whereas 34% prefer the housing market resolve its problems on its own. A sharp partisan divide exists, with 76% of Democrats and 61% of independents favoring government action and 64% of Republicans opposing it. ([Gallup USA](#))

January 26, 2012

[1.3 Domestic Politics](#) » [Governance](#)

208-19 **Hispanics Say They Have the Worst of a Bad Economy** ([Click for Details](#))

([USA](#)) A majority of Latinos (54%) believe that the economic downturn that began in 2007 has been harder on them than on other groups in America. Large shares report that they or someone in their household has been out of work in the past year (59%); that their personal finances are in “only fair” or “poor” shape (75%); that they canceled or delayed a major purchase in the past year (49%); or that they are underwater on their mortgage (28% of Latino homeowners). ([Pew Research Center](#))

January 26, 2012

[3.1 Economy](#) » [Perceptions on Performance/ Well-Being](#)

208-20 **U.S. Economic Confidence Best Since May** ([Click for Details](#))

U.S. economic confidence is at -25 in the week ending Jan. 22, improved from -29 the prior week and the best since the week ending May 22, 2011. ([Gallup USA](#))

January 24, 2012

[3.2 Economy](#) » [Consumer Confidence/Protection](#)

208-21 **More Americans Uninsured in 2011** ([Click for Details](#))

More American adults lacked health insurance coverage last year than in any year since Gallup and Healthways started tracking it in 2008. The uninsured rate has been increasing since 2008, climbing to 17.1% in 2011. ([Gallup USA](#))

January 24, 2012

[4.11 Society](#) » [Health](#)



208-22 **Gingrich Erases Romney's National Lead** ([Click for Details](#))



Newt Gingrich has all but erased Mitt Romney's 23-percentage-point lead of a week ago among Republican voters nationally, and the two candidates are now essentially tied, at 29% for Romney and 28% for Gingrich. Ron Paul and Rick Santorum have significantly lower levels of support, at 13% and 11%, respectively. ([Gallup USA](#))

January 23, 2012

[1.2 Domestic Politics](#) » [Performance Ratings](#)

[1.4 Domestic Politics](#) » [Political Parties](#)

208-23 **U.S. Economy Most Toxic of 24 Issues** ([Click for Details](#))

As President Barack Obama prepares his annual address to Congress, Americans are broadly dissatisfied with the state of the nation in several specific issue areas, with satisfaction down sharply in some cases since January 2008. However, three issues -- the nation's economy, the size and power of the federal government, and the moral and ethical climate in the country -- fit both of these unwelcome criteria. ([Gallup USA](#))

January 23, 2012

[3.7 Economy](#) » [Infrastructure](#)

208-24 Gingrich Maintaining Grip on New Lead (Click for Details)

Republican registered voters nationally continue to prefer Newt Gingrich over Mitt Romney for the 2012 GOP presidential nomination, with no sign in Gallup Daily tracking from Jan. 22-26 that Gingrich is giving back any of his recent gains. ([Gallup USA](#))

January 27, 2012

[1.1 Domestic Politics » Elections](#)

[1.4 Domestic Politics » Political Parties](#)

208-25 Majorities Support Keystone Oil Pipeline & Think Need Outweighs Environmental Issues (Click for Details)

A majority of US voters (57%) support construction of the 1,700 mile Keystone XL oil pipeline that would run from Canada to refineries in Texas, a new IBOPE Zogby survey finds. ([Zoby-Ibope](#))

January 24, 2012

[3.10 Economy » Energy/Nuclear Issues](#)

**208-26 Americans Certify Second Amendment, Divided Over Gun Laws** (Click for Details)

A majority of respondents endorse the “shall-issue” prerogative to deal with the question of concealed carry. Most people in the United States agree on the meaning of the Second Amendment, and half endorse the “shall-issue” prerogative to carry concealed weapons in public, a new Angus Reid Public Opinion poll has found. ([Angus Reid](#))

January 25, 2012

[4.7 Society » Morality, Values & Customs / Lifestyle](#)

[4.9 Society » Justice](#)

208-27 President Obama Stable, Congress Barely Improves in United States (Click for Details)

The American head of state is dividing views in the country, while four-in-five respondents remain dissatisfied with their federal lawmakers. Public support for Barack Obama did not go through a significant fluctuation in the first month of the year, a new Angus Reid Public Opinion poll has found. ([Angus Reid](#))

January 23, 2012

[1.2 Domestic Politics » Performance Ratings](#)

[1.3 Domestic Politics » Governance](#)

**208-28 Tories Lead, Liberals Gain But Remain in Third Place in Canada** (Click for Details)

The Conservative Party maintains the upper hand in Canada's federal political scene, while the third-place Liberals have increased their numbers at the expense of the New Democratic Party (NDP), a new Angus Reid Public Opinion poll has found. ([Angus Reid](#))

January 24, 2012

[1.2 Domestic Politics » Performance Ratings](#)

[1.4 Domestic Politics » Political Parties](#)

208-29 Canadians Call for Legislation to Deal with Gender-Based Abortion (Click for Details)

Three-in-five respondents—including two thirds of women—believe there should be laws to outline whether a woman can have an abortion based solely on the gender of the fetus. Canadians are questioning the country's

lack of legal restrictions on pregnancy termination, and a majority is calling for a regulation that would deal with the use of abortion as a means of gender selection, a new Angus Reid Public Opinion poll has found.

(Angus Reid)

January 24, 2012

[4.2 Society » Family](#)

[4.5 Society » Gender Issues](#)

► LATIN AMERICA

208-30 **Insecurity is the one of Major Concern for Ecuadorians** ([Click for Details](#))

A recent survey shows that people in Ecuador believe that insecurity is one of their major concerns. This is particularly true of Guayaquil and Quito. Among the two Quito shows a higher level of crimes as compared to Guayaquil.

(Consultor Apoyo)

January 2012

[4.7 Society » Morality, Values & Customs / Lifestyle](#)



► AUSTRALASIA

208-31 **Australians Still Believe Economic & Financial Issues Are The Most Important Problems Facing Australia** ([Click for Details](#))

(Australia) In 2012 Australians believe the most important problems facing Australia and the World are Economic and Financial issues according to the latest Roy Morgan Research conducted on the nights of January 17/18, 2012. (Roy Morgan)

January 24, 2012

[3.9 Economy » Financial systems & Institutions](#)

► MULTI-COUNTRY POLLS

208-32 **9% Globally See Terrorism As Their Most Important National Problem**

([Click for Details](#))

A global survey conducted across all continents in 19 countries shows that 9% globally see Terrorism as their most important national problem. In Pakistan, the figure is much higher than global average at 22%. (Globescan)

January 30, 2012

[2.4 Foreign Affairs & Security » Terrorism](#)



208-33 **18% globally see Unemployment and Poverty as their most important national problems** ([Click for Details](#))

A global survey conducted across all continents in 19 countries shows that 18% globally see Unemployment and Poverty as their most important national problems. In Pakistan, the figure is higher than global average at 20%. (GlobeScan)

January 27, 2012

[3.3 Economy » Employment Issues](#)

[3.5 Economy » Poverty](#)

208-34 **The Economic Pulse Of The World** ([Click for Details](#))

Nine in ten Britons (92%) describe our economy as being in a bad situation according to new research from Ipsos MORI conducted online in 24 countries around the world. While this pessimism in Britain is not

encouraging for the prospects of growth, some of our European compatriots are even more negative about their economy. 95% of French and Italian adults describe their economy as being in a bad situation along with 96% of Spanish and 98% of Hungarians. ([Ipsos Mori](#))

January 26, 2012

[3.2 Economy](#) » [Consumer Confidence/Protection](#)

208-35 **Support for Economic Aid Only Modestly Dampened By Economic Downturn** ([Click for Details](#))

As the World Economic Forum begins its annual meeting in Davos, Switzerland, amid concerns that the economic slowdown in the wealthy countries is undermining public support for economic aid, newly updated digests of American and international public opinion reveal continued underlying public support for development assistance to poor countries, though there has been a slight softening of support in the United States.

([worldpublicopinion.org](#))

January 25, 2012

[3.7 Economy](#) » [Infrastructure](#)



208-36 **Food Labeling Confusion Weighs Heavily on Minds of Global Consumers** ([Click for Details](#))

According to a new Nielsen study on food labeling and healthy eating, 59 percent of consumers around the world have difficulty understanding nutritional labels on food packaging and more than half (53%) consider themselves overweight. ([Nielsen](#))

January 24, 2012

[4.11 Society](#) » [Health](#)

► **CYBER WORLD**

208-37 **Canadians are now more likely to conduct day-to-day banking transactions online than at a branch** ([Click for Details](#))

Half of Canadian adults (52%) conducted transactions with staff at a branch of a financial institution in the month prior to taking the survey, and a similar proportion (50%) had banked online in the same period. ([TNS Canada](#))

January 25, 2012

[3.9 Economy](#) » [Financial systems & Institutions](#)

208-38 **'Texting' is More Popular Than 'Making Calls' From Mobile Phones In New Zealand** ([Click for Details](#))

Approximately 3 million New Zealanders aged 14+ own or use a mobile phone — and new research from Roy Morgan shows that more New Zealanders are now using their mobile phones to send text messages (89%) than making phone calls (80%). ([Roy Morgan](#))

January 27, 2012

[3.12 Economy](#) » [IT & Telecom](#)



Topic of the week:

Egyptians Shifted to Islamist Parties as Elections Nearing

► This issue provides two interesting poll findings and buzz monitoring on this subject.



But Egyptians' priorities were largely unchanged

January 24, 2012

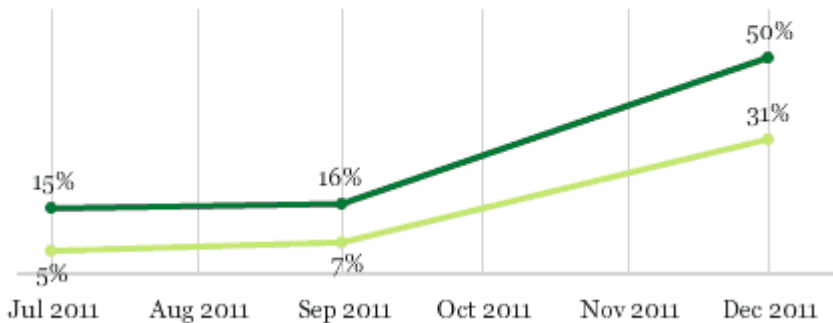
ABU DHABI -- As Egypt's new parliament begins its work, Gallup surveys reveal many Egyptians went from being undecided to expressing political support for the Muslim Brotherhood and Salafi parties in the weeks and months prior to the parliamentary elections. The Freedom and Justice Party, the official political party of the Muslim Brotherhood, found support among 50% of Egyptians in December. Thirty-one percent expressed support for the Nour Party, the Salafi party. The higher levels of public political support, which rose suddenly after consistent low support, do not necessarily suggest an increase in support for either party's ideology.



Please indicate whether you support or do not support each of the following political parties or groups.

Percentage Egyptians who support the parties

■ Freedom and Justice Party ■ Nour Party



GALLUP

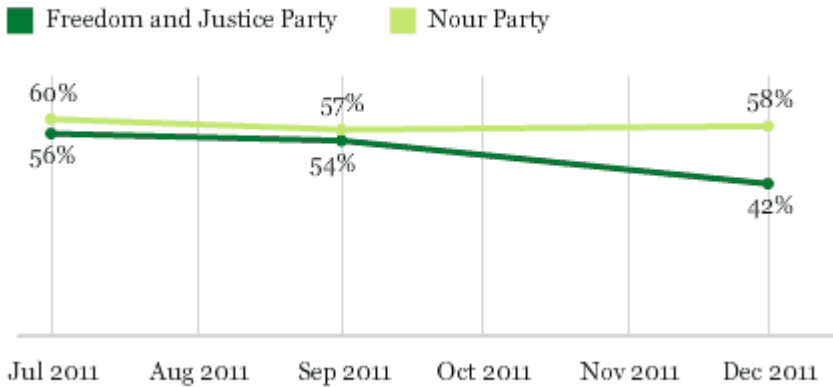
Estimated turnout for the three separate phases of voting over late November, December, and January varied between 40% and 65%. In the final tally, the Freedom and Justice Party won 47% of the elected seats, and the Nour Party won 24% of the elected seats. As a result, a majority of members in the parliament that convened this week represented one of these two Islamist parties.

It is important to note that electoral support for the parties is not mutually exclusive. Many Egyptians may have simultaneously voted for both parties, voting for members of different parties depending on what type of seat they were running for.

Gallup's surveys also indicate that levels of antipathy toward these parties remains substantial -- more than 4 in 10 Egyptians do not support the Freedom and Justice Party, and a clear majority (58%) do not support the Nour Party.

Please indicate whether you support or do not support each of the following political parties or groups.

Percentage Egyptians who do not support the parties



GALLUP'

Together, Gallup surveys show that in the weeks leading up to the parliamentary elections, fewer Egyptians were undecided than just months prior, as is typical in elections when voters are forced to choose among their options as voting day nears.

Please indicate whether you support or do not support each of the following political parties or groups.

Percentage Egyptians who don't know/refused



GALLUP'

In September 2011, 31% of Egyptians were undecided about the Freedom and Justice Party, and 36% were undecided about the Nour Party. In December, when voting began, these numbers dropped to 9% and 11%, respectively. Large majorities of Egyptians intended to vote, likely bolstered by their belief that the elections would be fair and honest.

Egyptians' Priorities Remain the Same

The same Gallup surveys that showed Egyptians shifting toward the parties found their opinions largely unchanged in terms of their views on key issues. Egyptians most often mentioned inflation/lack or shortage of money, lack of jobs/unemployment, and safety issues as the most important problem facing their families in multiple surveys through 2011, including in December. Few -- 1% or less -- mentioned moral decay. Further, despite the increase in support for the Salafi party, 95% of Egyptians in the December survey said they have confidence in al-Azhar University, an institution that is openly and historically hostile toward the Salafi movement.

When asked what are the most important challenges or issues that the next government should address when it takes office, respondents in December referred primarily to employment/employing youth, the economy/cost of living increase, and security/stability -- essentially the same top issues they said were facing their families. These were the three most important priorities for supporters of the most liberal party on the Egyptian political spectrum (**the Free Egyptians Party**), the most socially conservative one (Nour Party), and Egyptians at large.



Implications

The parliamentary election results in Egypt provide many lessons for Egyptian political forces. Large numbers of previously undecided Egyptians decided to vote for Islamist political parties, even though the most important problems that Egyptians cited did not involve the implementation of Islamic law or other political demands of the Muslim Brotherhood or Salafi groups. Rather, they cited more day-to-day issues such as inflation and employment. That pragmatism indicates that the country's next elections could be equally surprising -- if Egyptians believe that other political forces can address their problems more effectively, it is likely many of them will not refrain from switching their votes from one party to another.



Additionally, that pragmatism suggests that political forces in Egypt in general need to consider the grassroots relevance of their campaigns. At this early stage in Egyptian democracy, the public is looking for parties that will deliver on policies that address the Egyptian people's key concerns, and not necessarily ideology. Political parties of nearly any ideology -- Islamist,

liberal, secular, leftist, or other -- have a chance to succeed, if they convince Egyptians they can actually address the the public's major concerns.

Survey Methods

Results for the most recent survey in Egypt are based on face-to-face interviews with 1,077 adults, aged 15 and older, conducted Dec. 16-23, 2011. For results based on the total sample of national adults in this survey, one can say with 95% confidence that the maximum margin of sampling error is ± 3.4 percentage points.

Earlier surveys are based on face-to-face interviews with approximately 1,000 adults, aged 15 and older, in Egypt. For results based on the total sample of national adults in these surveys, one can say with 95% confidence that the maximum margin of sampling error is ± 3.3 percentage points.

The margin of error reflects the influence of data weighting. In addition to sampling error, question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of public opinion polls.

Source:

http://www.gallup.com/poll/152168/Egyptians-Shifted-Islamist-Parties-Elections-Neared.aspx?utm_source=alert&utm_medium=email&utm_campaign=syndication&utm_content=morelink&utm_term=Muslim%20World%20-%20Politics

Gilani's Gallopedia (2007-2011)

A Quantitative Analysis

A quantitative analysis of global polls monitored during the 4 year period January 2007 –August 2011

KEY STATISTICS

- 1- Number of Surveys (*a selection on key political and social issues*): \simeq 3,861 polls during the period 2007-2011
- 2- Subjects of Interest (*we have made a list of 125 subjects, further grouped into 9 broad categories, namely: **Governance**, **Globalization** (inclusive of global economic issues) **Global Conflicts** (conflict zones), **Global leaders** (USA and Emerging powers), **Global Environment**, **Family**, **Religion**, and other miscellaneous*)
- 3- Number of **countries** covered by one or more surveys: \simeq 178 during the period 2007-2011
- 4- Number **polling organizations** whose polls have been cited: \simeq 160 during the period 2007-2011

